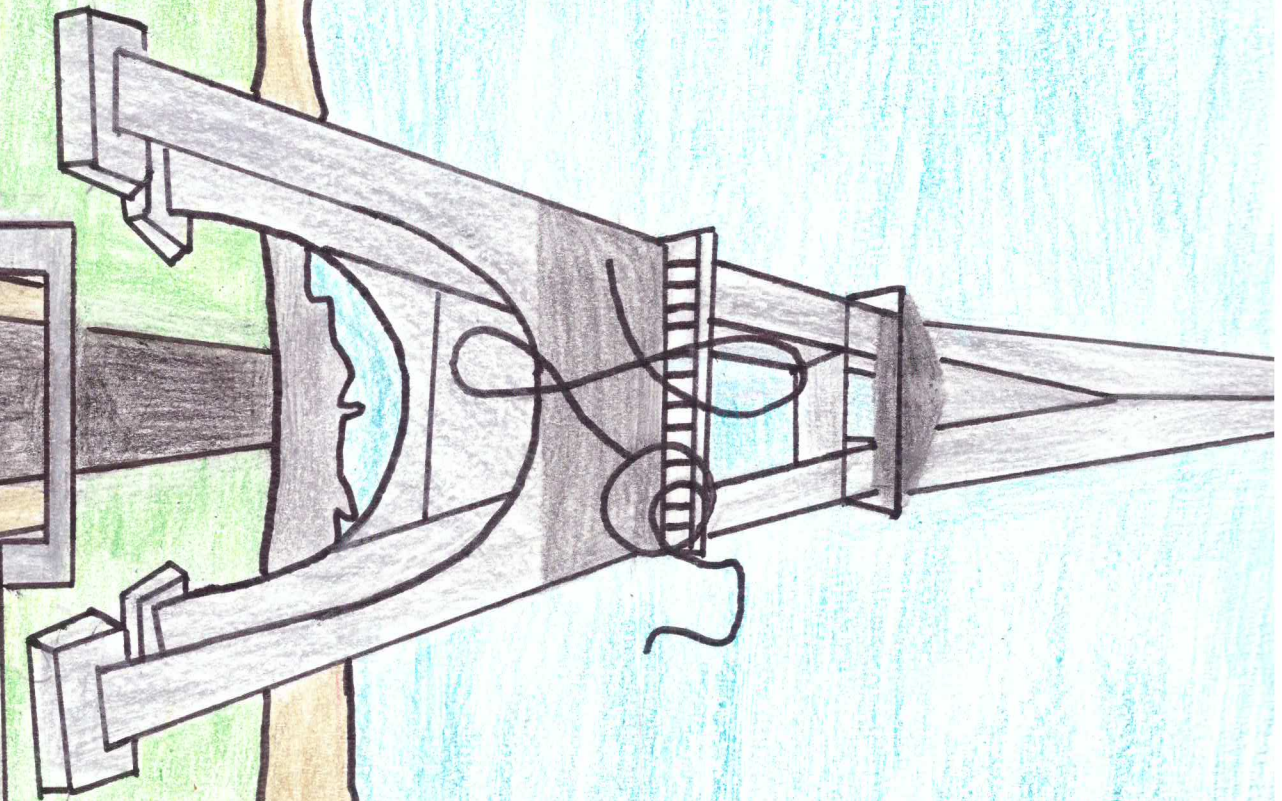


Gray

Garrix



Vandread's

13 November

2015